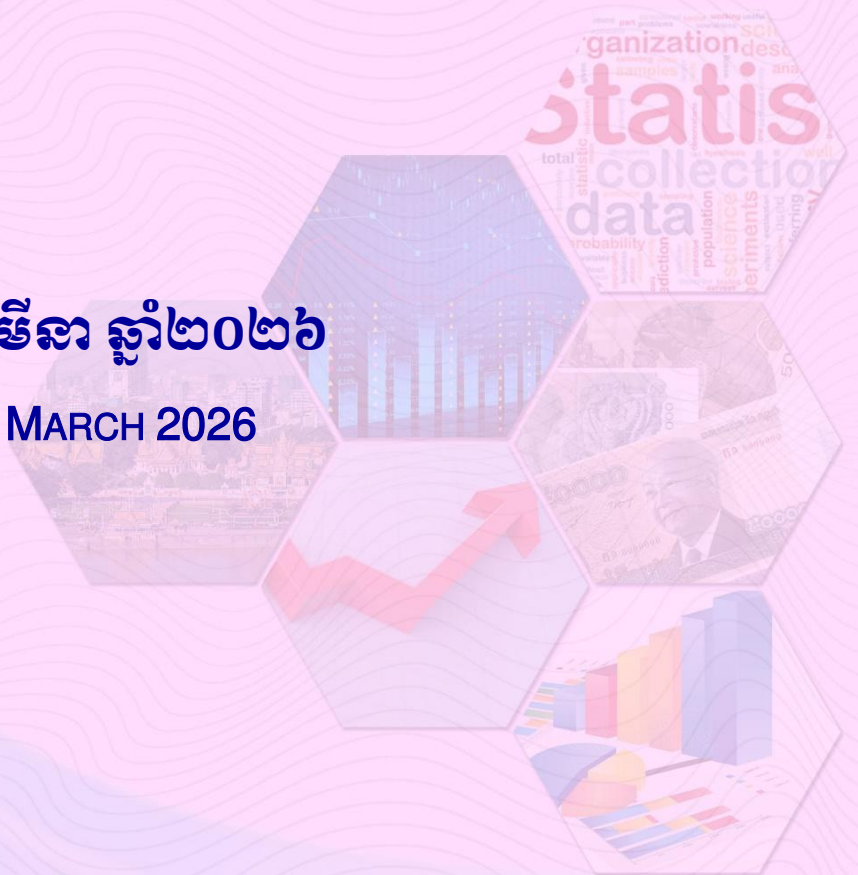




ធនាគារជាតិ នៃ កម្ពុជា
NATIONAL BANK OF CAMBODIA

ព្រឹត្តិបត្រស្ថិតិសេដ្ឋកិច្ច និងរូបិយវត្ថុ Economic and Monetary Statistics Bulletin

ខែមីនា ឆ្នាំ២០២៦
MARCH 2026



លេខ៣៨៥- ឆ្នាំទី៣៤

SERIES NO. 385- 34TH YEAR

Notes

Supplies

For further information about this Monetary and Financial Statistics and related activities, please contact the Statistics Department, Directorate General of Policy and International Cooperation, National Bank of Venezuela, av. (BTV) 451 151, Edif. 1214, Caracas, or at stat@bcv.gov.ve.

Forthcoming Issues

Issue	Expected
April 2024	July 2024

Changes in Abbreviations

There are no changes in Table 1, Table 4, Table 5, Table 6, and Table 7 in this issue and following.

Abbreviations

CPPI	Consumer Price Index
DFIA	Deposit-taking Institutions
GDP	Gross Domestic Product
M3	M3 Money
M3DI	M3 Deposits, Deposit-taking Institutions
M3FI	M3 Deposits, Financial Institutions
M3MI	M3 Deposits, Monetary and Financial Institutions
M3MFI	M3 Deposits, Monetary and Financial Institutions, M3 Money and Financial Institutions
M3DI	M3 Deposits, Deposit-taking Institutions
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M3MFI	M3 Deposits, Monetary and Financial Institutions, M3 Money and Financial Institutions

Revising

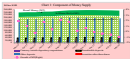
Any discrepancies between totals and the sum of the component aggregates in this publication are due to rounding.

End of January

2024 : 1 (Table 1) 2024 : 1 (Table 4) 2024 : 1 (Table 5)

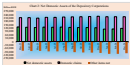
I. Money Supply

Broad money (M3) increased to ₹28,10,000 Crores in March-2024, declined by 0.7% compared February-2024. The main components of M3 deposits/other deposits decreased by 1%, while currency notes/deposits, deposits and treasury bills/deposits rose by 1.7% and 1%, respectively.



II. Net Domestic Assets of the Depository Corporations

Net domestic assets of the depository corporations continued to increase by 5.2% to ₹28,10,000 Crores in March-2024 compared to last month. This was due to the decline of 1% in other loans net, while net domestic assets/increase by 6.1%.



The increase in other loans recorded from a 1.0% decline in capital account, while other increased by 0.1%. The rise in net domestic assets was mainly due to the increase of 6.1% in net domestic claims while recorded the net domestic public sector and non-public other financial corporations dropped by 1.0% and 0.1%, respectively.

18. Net Foreign Assets of the Depository Corporations

Net foreign assets of the depository corporations (excluding U.S. \$100.0 billion in March 2016) dropped by 1.0% from the previous month. This was due to the decrease of 1.0% in gross foreign assets, 1.0% in other foreign assets, with 0% in foreign liabilities.



19. Other Depository Corporation Assets

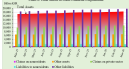
Total assets of other depository corporations (including commercial banks and nonmember deposit-taking institutions) rose \$10,170.0 billion, increased by 0.1% in March 2016 compared to the previous month.



20. Other Financial Corporation Assets

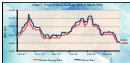
Total assets of other financial corporations (including specialized banks, MFIs, and insurance companies) rose \$10,170.0 billion, increased by 0.1% in March 2016 compared to the previous month.

Chart 6: Total Assets of Other Financial Corporations



VI. Exchange Rate

The exchange rate (rupee/US dollar) was INR 75.00 per USD in March 2020, appreciated by 0.27% over February.



VII. Interest Rates on Deposits and Loans

In March 2020, interest rates on term deposits¹ in INR and USD declined to 0.27% and 0.07%, respectively. During the same period, interest rates on term loans² in INR increased to 10.07%, while rates on loans in USD decreased to 0.27%.

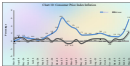
¹ Deposit average interest rate on term deposits (plus interest on term deposits)

² Deposit average interest rate on term loans (plus interest on term loans)



10B. Consumer Price Index

The consumer price index in Phoenix Peak (month-over-month) rose 3.87% in March 2021 from 3.67% in February, as almost all the major groups of indexes increased, with the transport index increased substantially due to the surge in oil prices.



During the same period, the year-over percentage change of the CPI for all items rose 5.07% (4.97% in February), which was mostly due to the increase in prices of food and non-durable luxuries, transport, recreation, clothing and furniture and furnishings, even electricity, gas and other fuels.

10C. Foreign Trade Statistics

In February 2021, the total number of passenger vehicles was 107,000, declined by 18.7%, following a 4.8% decrease in the previous month. The main purposes of passenger vehicles in Cambodia were for recreation, and business and professional, which were accounted for 71.7% and 24.8% of the total, respectively.

Most of the foreign passengers were from the United States, Western United States of America, France, United Kingdom, Thailand, Japan, Germany, Indonesia and South Korea.



5. International Trade in Goods

International trade in goods showed a deficit of \$18.4 billion (4.2%) in March 2020, following a deficit of \$28.4 billion (7.1%) in February 2020.



The major components of total exports were: Iron and other agricultural products, Other Textile Products, Ironware, Machinery (Electrical Parts, Road Vehicles, Bicycles, Parts), and Automobiles. In addition, the major components of total imports were: Metals, Oil, Gold, Textiles, Food and Beverages, Other Electronic Equipment, Construction Equipment, Steel, Chemicals, Medicines, Organic and Inorganic.



Table 1: Regulatory Compliance Survey¹

(in Millions USD)

	2021 Q1	2021 Q2	2021 Q3**	2021 Q4**	2021 Q5
Total Compliance Costs	125,000.0	130,000.0	135,000.0	140,000.0	145,000.0
- Federal Government	75,000.0	78,000.0	80,000.0	82,000.0	85,000.0
- State/Local Government	50,000.0	52,000.0	53,000.0	55,000.0	57,000.0
Non-Federal Costs	50,000.0	52,000.0	55,000.0	58,000.0	60,000.0
- Third-Party Vendor Services	25,000.0	26,000.0	27,000.0	28,000.0	29,000.0
- Internal Staff Resources	25,000.0	26,000.0	28,000.0	30,000.0	31,000.0
Compliance by Sector					
- Finance & Insurance	35,000.0	36,000.0	37,000.0	38,000.0	39,000.0
- Healthcare	15,000.0	15,000.0	15,000.0	15,000.0	15,000.0
- Retail & Consumer Goods	5,000.0	5,000.0	5,000.0	5,000.0	5,000.0
- Energy & Utilities	5,000.0	5,000.0	5,000.0	5,000.0	5,000.0
- Other Sectors	10,000.0	11,000.0	12,000.0	13,000.0	14,000.0
Compliance Efficiency (Q4)					
- Primary Sector Regulatory Expenses	80,000.0	82,000.0	83,000.0	84,000.0	85,000.0
- Secondary Sector	40,000.0	40,000.0	40,000.0	40,000.0	40,000.0
- Other Sectors	10,000.0	10,000.0	10,000.0	10,000.0	10,000.0
- Non-Compliance Fine Costs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
of Total Compliance Survey (Q4)	100,000.0	102,000.0	103,000.0	104,000.0	105,000.0
Regulatory Risk (Q4)	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0
Compliance Officer (Q4)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Costs	1,000.0	1,000.0	1,000.0	1,000.0	1,000.0
Operational Efficiency	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Customer Satisfaction (Q4)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Market Share (Q4)	10,000.0	10,000.0	10,000.0	10,000.0	10,000.0
Other Metrics (Q4)	1,000.0	1,000.0	1,000.0	1,000.0	1,000.0
Q4 Total (Q4)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

¹Confidentiality of certain data and other Regulatory compliance (Q4)

²Source: Q4

Table 4: Other Financial Corporations Survey¹

(in billions of \$)

	Nov. 09	Dec. 09	Jan. 10**	Feb. 10**	Mar. 10
Net Storage Assets	1,750	1,800	1,810	1,800	1,760
Claims on Nondebtors	1,627	1,627	1,610	1,610	1,610
Liabilities to Nondebtors	-1,007	-1,000	-1,000	-1,000	-1,000
Claims on Depository Corporations:	7,070	7,080	7,070	7,070	7,070
Net of Claims on Federal Government	-10	0	0	0	0
Claims on State Government	0	0	0	0	0
Liabilities to State Government	-10	-10	-10	-10	-10
Claims on Other Debtors	69,997	69,997	69,990	69,990	69,990
Claims on State and Local Government	0	0	0	0	0
Claims on Public Nonfinancial Corporations	70	70	70	70	70
Claims on Private Sector	69,927	69,927	69,920	69,920	69,920
Equity	0	0	0	0	0
Reserves Other Than Loans	0	0	0	0	0
Loans	7,000	7,000	7,000	7,000	7,000
Financial Derivatives	0	0	0	0	0
Business Intangible Assets	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000
Net Worth and Other Equity	7,000	7,000	7,000	7,000	7,000
Other Items (Net)	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000
FFIEC Form 0001	0	0	0	0	0

¹Table 4 only provides data for the FFIEC Form 0001

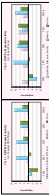
from the FFIEC System (FFIEC 0001) provided by

FFIEC and Business Reporting

System Data

Table 10. Average Revenue of Suppliers (RUB/yr)

	2019					2020				
	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Yearly	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Yearly
Supplier A (RUB/yr)	100,000	110,000	120,000	130,000	115,000	120,000	130,000	140,000	150,000	135,000
Supplier B (RUB/yr)	80,000	90,000	100,000	110,000	95,000	100,000	110,000	120,000	130,000	115,000
Supplier C (RUB/yr)	120,000	130,000	140,000	150,000	135,000	140,000	150,000	160,000	170,000	155,000
Supplier D (RUB/yr)	90,000	100,000	110,000	120,000	105,000	110,000	120,000	130,000	140,000	125,000
Supplier E (RUB/yr)	110,000	120,000	130,000	140,000	125,000	130,000	140,000	150,000	160,000	140,000
Supplier F (RUB/yr)	70,000	80,000	90,000	100,000	85,000	90,000	100,000	110,000	120,000	100,000
Supplier G (RUB/yr)	130,000	140,000	150,000	160,000	145,000	150,000	160,000	170,000	180,000	165,000



Source: Author's calculations based on data from Table 10.

Table 10: Global Property Policy Index (GPPI)

	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	
Developing and Emerging Markets (DEM)	58.1	57.2	56.3	55.4	54.5	53.6	52.7	51.8	50.9	50.0	49.1	48.2	47.3	46.4	45.5	44.6	43.7	42.8	41.9	41.0	40.1	39.2	38.3	37.4
Brazil	58.1	57.2	56.3	55.4	54.5	53.6	52.7	51.8	50.9	50.0	49.1	48.2	47.3	46.4	45.5	44.6	43.7	42.8	41.9	41.0	40.1	39.2	38.3	37.4
China	58.1	57.2	56.3	55.4	54.5	53.6	52.7	51.8	50.9	50.0	49.1	48.2	47.3	46.4	45.5	44.6	43.7	42.8	41.9	41.0	40.1	39.2	38.3	37.4
India	58.1	57.2	56.3	55.4	54.5	53.6	52.7	51.8	50.9	50.0	49.1	48.2	47.3	46.4	45.5	44.6	43.7	42.8	41.9	41.0	40.1	39.2	38.3	37.4
Indonesia	58.1	57.2	56.3	55.4	54.5	53.6	52.7	51.8	50.9	50.0	49.1	48.2	47.3	46.4	45.5	44.6	43.7	42.8	41.9	41.0	40.1	39.2	38.3	37.4
Japan	58.1	57.2	56.3	55.4	54.5	53.6	52.7	51.8	50.9	50.0	49.1	48.2	47.3	46.4	45.5	44.6	43.7	42.8	41.9	41.0	40.1	39.2	38.3	37.4
Korea	58.1	57.2	56.3	55.4	54.5	53.6	52.7	51.8	50.9	50.0	49.1	48.2	47.3	46.4	45.5	44.6	43.7	42.8	41.9	41.0	40.1	39.2	38.3	37.4
Mexico	58.1	57.2	56.3	55.4	54.5	53.6	52.7	51.8	50.9	50.0	49.1	48.2	47.3	46.4	45.5	44.6	43.7	42.8	41.9	41.0	40.1	39.2	38.3	37.4
Russia	58.1	57.2	56.3	55.4	54.5	53.6	52.7	51.8	50.9	50.0	49.1	48.2	47.3	46.4	45.5	44.6	43.7	42.8	41.9	41.0	40.1	39.2	38.3	37.4
South Africa	58.1	57.2	56.3	55.4	54.5	53.6	52.7	51.8	50.9	50.0	49.1	48.2	47.3	46.4	45.5	44.6	43.7	42.8	41.9	41.0	40.1	39.2	38.3	37.4
Turkey	58.1	57.2	56.3	55.4	54.5	53.6	52.7	51.8	50.9	50.0	49.1	48.2	47.3	46.4	45.5	44.6	43.7	42.8	41.9	41.0	40.1	39.2	38.3	37.4
USA	58.1	57.2	56.3	55.4	54.5	53.6	52.7	51.8	50.9	50.0	49.1	48.2	47.3	46.4	45.5	44.6	43.7	42.8	41.9	41.0	40.1	39.2	38.3	37.4
UK	58.1	57.2	56.3	55.4	54.5	53.6	52.7	51.8	50.9	50.0	49.1	48.2	47.3	46.4	45.5	44.6	43.7	42.8	41.9	41.0	40.1	39.2	38.3	37.4
Vietnam	58.1	57.2	56.3	55.4	54.5	53.6	52.7	51.8	50.9	50.0	49.1	48.2	47.3	46.4	45.5	44.6	43.7	42.8	41.9	41.0	40.1	39.2	38.3	37.4
Zimbabwe	58.1	57.2	56.3	55.4	54.5	53.6	52.7	51.8	50.9	50.0	49.1	48.2	47.3	46.4	45.5	44.6	43.7	42.8	41.9	41.0	40.1	39.2	38.3	37.4
Developed Markets (DM)	58.1	57.2	56.3	55.4	54.5	53.6	52.7	51.8	50.9	50.0	49.1	48.2	47.3	46.4	45.5	44.6	43.7	42.8	41.9	41.0	40.1	39.2	38.3	37.4
Australia	58.1	57.2	56.3	55.4	54.5	53.6	52.7	51.8	50.9	50.0	49.1	48.2	47.3	46.4	45.5	44.6	43.7	42.8	41.9	41.0	40.1	39.2	38.3	37.4
Canada	58.1	57.2	56.3	55.4	54.5	53.6	52.7	51.8	50.9	50.0	49.1	48.2	47.3	46.4	45.5	44.6	43.7	42.8	41.9	41.0	40.1	39.2	38.3	37.4
France	58.1	57.2	56.3	55.4	54.5	53.6	52.7	51.8	50.9	50.0	49.1	48.2	47.3	46.4	45.5	44.6	43.7	42.8	41.9	41.0	40.1	39.2	38.3	37.4
Germany	58.1	57.2	56.3	55.4	54.5	53.6	52.7	51.8	50.9	50.0	49.1	48.2	47.3	46.4	45.5	44.6	43.7	42.8	41.9	41.0	40.1	39.2	38.3	37.4
Italy	58.1	57.2	56.3	55.4	54.5	53.6	52.7	51.8	50.9	50.0	49.1	48.2	47.3	46.4	45.5	44.6	43.7	42.8	41.9	41.0	40.1	39.2	38.3	37.4
Japan	58.1	57.2	56.3	55.4	54.5	53.6	52.7	51.8	50.9	50.0	49.1	48.2	47.3	46.4	45.5	44.6	43.7	42.8	41.9	41.0	40.1	39.2	38.3	37.4
UK	58.1	57.2	56.3	55.4	54.5	53.6	52.7	51.8	50.9	50.0	49.1	48.2	47.3	46.4	45.5	44.6	43.7	42.8	41.9	41.0	40.1	39.2	38.3	37.4
USA	58.1	57.2	56.3	55.4	54.5	53.6	52.7	51.8	50.9	50.0	49.1	48.2	47.3	46.4	45.5	44.6	43.7	42.8	41.9	41.0	40.1	39.2	38.3	37.4

2022

The index is a score that ranges from 0 to 100.

The index is calculated using the following formula: $GPPI = \frac{1}{N} \sum_{i=1}^N \frac{P_i}{P_{i,2000}}$

where P_i is the property policy index for country i in year t , and $P_{i,2000}$ is the property policy index for country i in the year 2000.

The index is calculated using the following formula: $GPPI = \frac{1}{N} \sum_{i=1}^N \frac{P_i}{P_{i,2000}}$

where P_i is the property policy index for country i in year t , and $P_{i,2000}$ is the property policy index for country i in the year 2000.

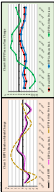


Table 10: Investment/Projects Approved by Major Counties*

in Millions (\$)

County	2006				2007			
	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4
Alameda	1,276.2	79.1	79.2	1,000	106.2	1,000.2	1,000	1,000.1
Albany	200.1	200.2	1,200.1	200	1,000.2	1,000.2	1,000.1	1,000.2
Alameda	100	100	-	-	-	100	-	-
Alameda	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Alameda	-	-	-	100	-	-	-	-
Alameda	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	-
Alameda	100	-	100	-	100	100	100	100
Alameda	100	100	1,000	100	100	100	100	1,000
Alameda	100	100	100	100	-	-	100	100
Alameda	-	100	-	-	100	-	100	100
Alameda	-	-	-	-	1,000	100	100	-
Alameda	-	100	100	-	-	-	100	100
Alameda	100	100	1,000	100	1,000	100	100	1,000
Alameda	1,000.2	100.2	1,000.2	100.1	1,000.2	1,000.2	1,000.1	1,000.2
(Percent of Total)								
Alameda	10.1	10.1	10.1	10.1	10.1	10.1	10.1	10.1
Alameda	10.1	10.1	10.1	10.1	10.1	10.1	10.1	10.1
Alameda	100	100	-	-	-	100	-	-
Alameda	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Alameda	-	-	-	100	-	-	-	-
Alameda	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	-
Alameda	100	-	100	-	100	100	100	100
Alameda	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Alameda	100	100	100	100	-	-	100	100
Alameda	-	100	-	-	100	-	100	100
Alameda	-	-	-	-	100	100	100	-
Alameda	-	100	100	-	-	-	100	100
Alameda	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Alameda	-	-	100	-	-	-	-	-
Alameda	-	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Alameda	100.2	100.2	1,000	1,000	100.1	100.2	1,000	1,000

*In Millions

Source: County of Alameda Department of Statistics (Historical Services Group)

Table 11: Daily Exchange Rate in March 2024

Day	Exchange Rate				Daily Change	
	USD/INR			EUR/INR	USD/INR	EUR/INR
	Open	High	Low			
1	82.50	83.00	82.00	82.50	0.00	0.00
2	82.60	83.10	82.10	82.60	0.10	0.10
3	82.70	83.20	82.20	82.70	0.10	0.10
4	82.80	83.30	82.30	82.80	0.10	0.10
5	82.90	83.40	82.40	82.90	0.10	0.10
6	83.00	83.50	82.50	83.00	0.10	0.10
7	83.10	83.60	82.60	83.10	0.10	0.10
8	83.20	83.70	82.70	83.20	0.10	0.10
9	83.30	83.80	82.80	83.30	0.10	0.10
10	83.40	83.90	82.90	83.40	0.10	0.10
11	83.50	84.00	83.00	83.50	0.10	0.10
12	83.60	84.10	83.10	83.60	0.10	0.10
13	83.70	84.20	83.20	83.70	0.10	0.10
14	83.80	84.30	83.30	83.80	0.10	0.10
15	83.90	84.40	83.40	83.90	0.10	0.10
16	84.00	84.50	83.50	84.00	0.10	0.10
17	84.10	84.60	83.60	84.10	0.10	0.10
18	84.20	84.70	83.70	84.20	0.10	0.10
19	84.30	84.80	83.80	84.30	0.10	0.10
20	84.40	84.90	83.90	84.40	0.10	0.10
21	84.50	85.00	84.00	84.50	0.10	0.10
22	84.60	85.10	84.10	84.60	0.10	0.10
23	84.70	85.20	84.20	84.70	0.10	0.10
24	84.80	85.30	84.30	84.80	0.10	0.10
25	84.90	85.40	84.40	84.90	0.10	0.10
26	85.00	85.50	84.50	85.00	0.10	0.10
27	85.10	85.60	84.60	85.10	0.10	0.10
28	85.20	85.70	84.70	85.20	0.10	0.10
29	85.30	85.80	84.80	85.30	0.10	0.10
30	85.40	85.90	84.90	85.40	0.10	0.10
31	85.50	86.00	85.00	85.50	0.10	0.10
32	85.60	86.10	85.10	85.60	0.10	0.10
33	85.70	86.20	85.20	85.70	0.10	0.10
34	85.80	86.30	85.30	85.80	0.10	0.10
35	85.90	86.40	85.40	85.90	0.10	0.10
36	86.00	86.50	85.50	86.00	0.10	0.10
37	86.10	86.60	85.60	86.10	0.10	0.10
38	86.20	86.70	85.70	86.20	0.10	0.10
39	86.30	86.80	85.80	86.30	0.10	0.10
40	86.40	86.90	85.90	86.40	0.10	0.10
41	86.50	87.00	86.00	86.50	0.10	0.10
42	86.60	87.10	86.10	86.60	0.10	0.10
43	86.70	87.20	86.20	86.70	0.10	0.10
44	86.80	87.30	86.30	86.80	0.10	0.10
45	86.90	87.40	86.40	86.90	0.10	0.10
46	87.00	87.50	86.50	87.00	0.10	0.10
47	87.10	87.60	86.60	87.10	0.10	0.10
48	87.20	87.70	86.70	87.20	0.10	0.10
49	87.30	87.80	86.80	87.30	0.10	0.10
50	87.40	87.90	86.90	87.40	0.10	0.10
51	87.50	88.00	87.00	87.50	0.10	0.10
52	87.60	88.10	87.10	87.60	0.10	0.10
53	87.70	88.20	87.20	87.70	0.10	0.10
54	87.80	88.30	87.30	87.80	0.10	0.10
55	87.90	88.40	87.40	87.90	0.10	0.10
56	88.00	88.50	87.50	88.00	0.10	0.10
57	88.10	88.60	87.60	88.10	0.10	0.10
58	88.20	88.70	87.70	88.20	0.10	0.10
59	88.30	88.80	87.80	88.30	0.10	0.10
60	88.40	88.90	87.90	88.40	0.10	0.10
61	88.50	89.00	88.00	88.50	0.10	0.10
62	88.60	89.10	88.10	88.60	0.10	0.10
63	88.70	89.20	88.20	88.70	0.10	0.10
64	88.80	89.30	88.30	88.80	0.10	0.10
65	88.90	89.40	88.40	88.90	0.10	0.10
66	89.00	89.50	88.50	89.00	0.10	0.10
67	89.10	89.60	88.60	89.10	0.10	0.10
68	89.20	89.70	88.70	89.20	0.10	0.10
69	89.30	89.80	88.80	89.30	0.10	0.10
70	89.40	89.90	88.90	89.40	0.10	0.10
71	89.50	90.00	89.00	89.50	0.10	0.10
72	89.60	90.10	89.10	89.60	0.10	0.10
73	89.70	90.20	89.20	89.70	0.10	0.10
74	89.80	90.30	89.30	89.80	0.10	0.10
75	89.90	90.40	89.40	89.90	0.10	0.10
76	90.00	90.50	89.50	90.00	0.10	0.10
77	90.10	90.60	89.60	90.10	0.10	0.10
78	90.20	90.70	89.70	90.20	0.10	0.10
79	90.30	90.80	89.80	90.30	0.10	0.10
80	90.40	90.90	89.90	90.40	0.10	0.10
81	90.50	91.00	90.00	90.50	0.10	0.10
82	90.60	91.10	90.10	90.60	0.10	0.10
83	90.70	91.20	90.20	90.70	0.10	0.10
84	90.80	91.30	90.30	90.80	0.10	0.10
85	90.90	91.40	90.40	90.90	0.10	0.10
86	91.00	91.50	90.50	91.00	0.10	0.10
87	91.10	91.60	90.60	91.10	0.10	0.10
88	91.20	91.70	90.70	91.20	0.10	0.10
89	91.30	91.80	90.80	91.30	0.10	0.10
90	91.40	91.90	90.90	91.40	0.10	0.10
91	91.50	92.00	91.00	91.50	0.10	0.10
92	91.60	92.10	91.10	91.60	0.10	0.10
93	91.70	92.20	91.20	91.70	0.10	0.10
94	91.80	92.30	91.30	91.80	0.10	0.10
95	91.90	92.40	91.40	91.90	0.10	0.10
96	92.00	92.50	91.50	92.00	0.10	0.10
97	92.10	92.60	91.60	92.10	0.10	0.10
98	92.20	92.70	91.70	92.20	0.10	0.10
99	92.30	92.80	91.80	92.30	0.10	0.10
100	92.40	92.90	91.90	92.40	0.10	0.10
101	92.50	93.00	92.00	92.50	0.10	0.10
102	92.60	93.10	92.10	92.60	0.10	0.10
103	92.70	93.20	92.20	92.70	0.10	0.10
104	92.80	93.30	92.30	92.80	0.10	0.10
105	92.90	93.40	92.40	92.90	0.10	0.10
106	93.00	93.50	92.50	93.00	0.10	0.10
107	93.10	93.60	92.60	93.10	0.10	0.10
108	93.20	93.70	92.70	93.20	0.10	0.10
109	93.30	93.80	92.80	93.30	0.10	0.10
110	93.40	93.90	92.90	93.40	0.10	0.10
111	93.50	94.00	93.00	93.50	0.10	0.10
112	93.60	94.10	93.10	93.60	0.10	0.10
113	93.70	94.20	93.20	93.70	0.10	0.10
114	93.80	94.30	93.30	93.80	0.10	0.10
115	93.90	94.40	93.40	93.90	0.10	0.10
116	94.00	94.50	93.50	94.00	0.10	0.10
117	94.10	94.60	93.60	94.10	0.10	0.10
118	94.20	94.70	93.70	94.20	0.10	0.10
119	94.30	94.80	93.80	94.30	0.10	0.10
120	94.40	94.90	93.90	94.40	0.10	0.10
121	94.50	95.00	94.00	94.50	0.10	0.10
122	94.60	95.10	94.10	94.60	0.10	0.10
123	94.70	95.20	94.20	94.70	0.10	0.10
124	94.80	95.30	94.30	94.80	0.10	0.10
125	94.90	95.40	94.40	94.90	0.10	0.10
126	95.00	95.50	94.50	95.00	0.10	0.10
127	95.10	95.60	94.60	95.10	0.10	0.10
128	95.20	95.70	94.70	95.20	0.10	0.10
129	95.30	95.80	94.80	95.30	0.10	0.10
130	95.40	95.90	94.90	95.40	0.10	0.10
131	95.50	96.00	95.00	95.50	0.10	0.10
132	95.60	96.10	95.10	95.60	0.10	0.10
133	95.70	96.20	95.20	95.70	0.10	0.10
134	95.80	96.30	95.30	95.80	0.10	0.10
135	95.90	96.40	95.40	95.90	0.10	0.10
136	96.00	96.50	95.50	96.00	0.10	0.10
137	96.10	96.60	95.60	96.10	0.10	0.10
138	96.20	96.70	95.70	96.20	0.10	0.10
139	96.30	96.80	95.80	96.30	0.10	0.10
140	96.40	96.90	95.90	96.40	0.10	0.10
141	96.50	97.00	96.00	96.50	0.10	0.10
142	96.60	97.10	96.10	96.60	0.10	0.10
143	96.70	97.20	96.20	96.70	0.10	0.10
144	96.80	97.30	96.30	96.80	0.10	0.10
145	96.90	97.40	96.40	96.90	0.10	0.10
146	97.00	97.50	96.50	97.00	0.10	0.10
147	97.10	97.60	96.60	97.10	0.10	0.10
148	97.20	97.70	96.70	97.20	0.10	0.10
149	97.30	97.80	96.80	97.30	0.10	0.10
150	97.40	97.90	96.90	97.40	0.10	0.10
151	97.50	98.00	97.00	97.50	0.10	0.10
152	97.60	98.10	97.10	97.60	0.10	0.10
153	97.70	98.20	97.20	97.70	0.10	0.10
154	97.80	98.30	97.30	97.80	0.10	0.10
155	97.90	98.40	97.40	97.90	0.10	0.10
156	98.00	98.50	97.50	98.00	0.10	0.10
157	98.10	98.60	97.60	98.10	0.10	0.10
158	98.20	98.70	97.70	98.20	0.10	0.10
159	98.30	98.80	97.80	98.30	0.10	0.10
160	98.40	98.90	97.90	98.40	0.10	0.10
161	98.50	99.00	98.00	98.50	0.10	0.10
162	98.60	99.10	98.10	98.60	0.10	0.10
163	98.70	99.20	98.20	98.70	0.10	0.10
164	98.80	99.30	98.30	98.80	0.10	0.10
165	98.90	99.40	98.40	98.90	0.10	0.10
166	99.00	99.50	98.50	99.00	0.10	0.10
167	99.10	99.60	98.60	99.10	0.10	0.10
168	99.20	99.70	98.70	99.20	0.10	0.10
169	99.30	99.80	98.80	99.30	0.10	0.10
170	99.40	99.90	98.90	99.40	0.10	0.10
171	99.50	100.00	99.00	99.50	0.10	0.10
172	99.60	100.10	99.10	99.60	0.10	0.10
173	99.70	100.20	99.20	99.70		

Table 10: Monthly Exchange Rate (continued)

Year	Quarter				Annual
	1st	2nd	3rd	4th	
2000	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
2001	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
2002	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
2003	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
2004	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
2005	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
2006	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
2007	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
2008	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
2009	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
2010	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
2011	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
2012	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
2013	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
2014	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
2015	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
2016	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
2017	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
2018	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
2019	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
2020	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
2021	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
2022	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
2023	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
2024	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
2025	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
2026	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
2027	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
2028	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
2029	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
2030	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
2031	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
2032	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
2033	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
2034	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
2035	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
2036	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
2037	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
2038	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
2039	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
2040	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
2041	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
2042	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
2043	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
2044	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
2045	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
2046	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
2047	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
2048	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
2049	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
2050	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00

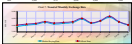


Table 1. Study's focus cells for the dependent variables: mean to SD for each variable

Dependent Variable		Pretest		Posttest		Follow-up	
Self-esteem	Mean	31.10	31.10	31.10	31.10	31.10	31.10
	SD	4.20	4.20	4.20	4.20	4.20	4.20
	Mean	31.10	31.10	31.10	31.10	31.10	31.10
	SD	4.20	4.20	4.20	4.20	4.20	4.20
	Mean	31.10	31.10	31.10	31.10	31.10	31.10
	SD	4.20	4.20	4.20	4.20	4.20	4.20
	Mean	31.10	31.10	31.10	31.10	31.10	31.10
	SD	4.20	4.20	4.20	4.20	4.20	4.20
	Mean	31.10	31.10	31.10	31.10	31.10	31.10
	SD	4.20	4.20	4.20	4.20	4.20	4.20
Depression	Mean	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00
	SD	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00
	Mean	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00
	SD	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00
	Mean	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00
	SD	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00
	Mean	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00
	SD	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00
	Mean	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00
	SD	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00
Anxiety	Mean	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00
	SD	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00
	Mean	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00
	SD	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00
	Mean	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00
	SD	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00
	Mean	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00
	SD	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00
	Mean	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00
	SD	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00
Stress	Mean	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00
	SD	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00
	Mean	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00
	SD	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00
	Mean	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00
	SD	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00
	Mean	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00
	SD	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00
	Mean	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00
	SD	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00

Table 10: Credit Granted by Regulatory Institutions/Classification Economic Sector

(in million €)

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
1 Agriculture, Forestry and Fishing	10000	10000	10000	10000	10000
2 Mining/Quarrying	10000	10000	10000	10000	10000
3 Manufacturing	10000	10000	10000	10000	10000
3.1 Motor Vehicle (Including Spare Parts)	10000	10000	10000	10000	10000
3.2 Other Motor Vehicle	10000	10000	10000	10000	10000
4 Retail	10000	10000	10000	10000	10000
5 Wholesale	10000	10000	10000	10000	10000
6 Wholesale Trade	10000	10000	10000	10000	10000
7 Retail Trade	10000	10000	10000	10000	10000
8 Intermediate with Financial Institutions	10000	10000	10000	10000	10000
9 Non-financial Intermediaries	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000
10 Financial Intermediaries	10000	10000	10000	10000	10000
11 Transport/Storage	10000	10000	10000	10000	10000
12 Information and Communication	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000
13 Real Estate/Leasing/Finance/Insurance	10000	10000	10000	10000	10000
14 Real Estate Interests	10000	10000	10000	10000	10000
14.1 Motor Vehicle (Including Spare Parts)	10000	10000	10000	10000	10000
14.2 Other Motor Vehicle	10000	10000	10000	10000	10000
15 Others	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000
16 Wholesale and retail trade Interests	10000	10000	10000	10000	10000
17 Information and Communication Interests with manufacturing and construction of non-financial Intermediaries	10000	10000	10000	10000	10000
17.1 Wholesale and retail trade	10000	10000	10000	10000	10000
17.2 Others	10000	10000	10000	10000	10000
Total	100000	100000	100000	100000	100000

Source: ECB, 2015, p. 10.

Notes: (1)

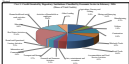


Table 10: Credit Granted by Non-Depository Institutions (Monthly Economic Sector, 2008-2010)

	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
1. Agriculture, Forestry, and Fishing	207	224	251	224	211
2. Mining and Quarrying	124	124	124	124	124
3. Manufacturing	104	104	104	104	104
- Chemical and Allied Product	21	21	21	21	21
- Textile and Apparel	21	21	21	21	21
4. Other	21	21	21	21	21
5. Commerce	221	221	221	221	221
6. Wholesale Trade	207	207	207	207	207
7. Retail Trade	207	207	207	207	207
8. Accommodation and Food Services	207	207	207	207	207
9. Arts, Entertainment, and Recreation	21	21	21	21	21
10. Health Services	207	207	207	207	207
11. Transportation and Warehousing	207	207	207	207	207
12. Information	21	21	21	21	21
13. Finance and Insurance	207	207	207	207	207
14. Real Estate and Rental and Leasing	207	207	207	207	207
15. Other Services (except Public Administration)	207	207	207	207	207
16. Government	207	207	207	207	207
17. Nonclassifiable	207	207	207	207	207
18. Total	1704	1704	1704	1704	1704
19. Total	1704	1704	1704	1704	1704
20. Total	1704	1704	1704	1704	1704
21. Total	1704	1704	1704	1704	1704
22. Total	1704	1704	1704	1704	1704
23. Total	1704	1704	1704	1704	1704
24. Total	1704	1704	1704	1704	1704
25. Total	1704	1704	1704	1704	1704
26. Total	1704	1704	1704	1704	1704
27. Total	1704	1704	1704	1704	1704
28. Total	1704	1704	1704	1704	1704
29. Total	1704	1704	1704	1704	1704
30. Total	1704	1704	1704	1704	1704
31. Total	1704	1704	1704	1704	1704
32. Total	1704	1704	1704	1704	1704
33. Total	1704	1704	1704	1704	1704
34. Total	1704	1704	1704	1704	1704
35. Total	1704	1704	1704	1704	1704
36. Total	1704	1704	1704	1704	1704
37. Total	1704	1704	1704	1704	1704
38. Total	1704	1704	1704	1704	1704
39. Total	1704	1704	1704	1704	1704
40. Total	1704	1704	1704	1704	1704
41. Total	1704	1704	1704	1704	1704
42. Total	1704	1704	1704	1704	1704
43. Total	1704	1704	1704	1704	1704
44. Total	1704	1704	1704	1704	1704
45. Total	1704	1704	1704	1704	1704
46. Total	1704	1704	1704	1704	1704
47. Total	1704	1704	1704	1704	1704
48. Total	1704	1704	1704	1704	1704
49. Total	1704	1704	1704	1704	1704
50. Total	1704	1704	1704	1704	1704

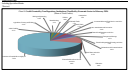


Table 17: Deposits with Depository Institutions

(in \$Billion)

	2014-01	2014-07	2014-12	2015-03	2015-09
Deposits in \$Bn					
Interest Deposits	1,330.1	1,385.1	1,407.0	1,427.8	1,440.0
Savings Deposits	14,710.7	14,875.4	15,000.0	15,175.2	15,285.0
Money Deposits	18,278.4	18,420.1	18,500.0	18,620.0	18,695.0
Other ¹	177.1	184.8	175.0	188.0	180.0
Total	34,506.3	34,865.4	35,082.0	35,411.0	35,600.0
Deposits in Foreign Currency**					
Interest Deposits	15,440.4	16,190.7	16,500.0	17,075.0	17,207.0
Savings Deposits	162,710.1	163,107.4	163,000.0	163,000.0	163,750.0
Money Deposits	100,770.4	100,700.0	100,500.0	100,075.0	100,000.0
Other ¹	1,000.0	1,000.0	1,000.0	1,000.0	1,000.0
Total	279,920.9	280,998.1	281,500.0	281,150.0	282,007.0
Grand Total	324,427.2	325,863.5	326,582.0	326,561.0	327,607.0

¹ Deposits in foreign currency held against a US dollar-denominated asset or liability

** Excludes Deposits in Foreign Currency held in US\$



Table III: Credit Created by Micro-Finance Institutions¹

Year	Number of Branches (Subsidiaries)	Number of Borrowers ²	Total Amounting to (Millions)	Interest Rate	
				Monthly	Annually
2000	1,450	1,000,000	0,000	10%+0.5%	100%+0.00%
2001	1,570	1,000,000	0,000	10%+0.5%	100%+0.00%
2002	1,660	1,000,000	0,000	10%+0.5%	100%+0.00%
2003	1,700	1,000,000	0,000	10%+0.5%	100%+0.00%
2004	181	1,000,000	0,000	10%+0.5%	100%+0.00%
2005	180	1,000,000	0,000	10%+0.5%	100%+0.00%
2006	181	1,000,000	0,000	10%+0.5%	100%+0.00%
2007	180	1,000,000	0,000	10%+0.5%	100%+0.00%
2008	181	1,000,000	0,000	10%+0.5%	100%+0.00%
2009	181	1,000,000	0,000	10%+0.5%	100%+0.00%
2010	181	1,000,000	0,000	10%+0.5%	100%+0.00%
2011	181	1,000,000	0,000	10%+0.5%	100%+0.00%
2012	181	1,000,000	0,000	10%+0.5%	100%+0.00%
2013	181	1,000,000	0,000	10%+0.5%	100%+0.00%
2014	181	1,000,000	0,000	10%+0.5%	100%+0.00%
2015	181	1,000,000	0,000	10%+0.5%	100%+0.00%
2016	181	1,000,000	0,000	10%+0.5%	100%+0.00%
2017	181	1,000,000	0,000	10%+0.5%	100%+0.00%
2018	181	1,000,000	0,000	10%+0.5%	100%+0.00%
2019	181	1,000,000	0,000	10%+0.5%	100%+0.00%
2020	181	1,000,000	0,000	10%+0.5%	100%+0.00%
2021	181	1,000,000	0,000	10%+0.5%	100%+0.00%
2022	181	1,000,000	0,000	10%+0.5%	100%+0.00%
2023	181	1,000,000	0,000	10%+0.5%	100%+0.00%
2024	181	1,000,000	0,000	10%+0.5%	100%+0.00%
2025	181	1,000,000	0,000	10%+0.5%	100%+0.00%
2026	181	1,000,000	0,000	10%+0.5%	100%+0.00%
2027	181	1,000,000	0,000	10%+0.5%	100%+0.00%
2028	181	1,000,000	0,000	10%+0.5%	100%+0.00%
2029	181	1,000,000	0,000	10%+0.5%	100%+0.00%
2030	181	1,000,000	0,000	10%+0.5%	100%+0.00%

¹ The data are from 2000.

² The data are from the World Bank's Global Fintech Index.

³ The data are from 2000.

Table 26: Visitor Arrivals in Cambodia

	2022		2023		% of Total		% Change	
							Arrivals	Visitors
	Arr	Vis	Arr	Vis	Arr	Vis		
(Total of Arrivals)								
Private Tour Arrivals (Inbound)	172,000	172,000	162,000	162,000	94.2	94.4	-5.7	-0.2
Group Tour Arrivals (Inbound)	10,000	8,000	15,000	15,000	5.8	5.6	-10.0	0.0
Bordering Arrivals (Inbound)	10,000	10,000	10,000	10,000	5.8	5.0	0.0	-0.8
Local	100,000	100,000	100,000	100,000	58.0	57.0	-0.0	-0.0
Over	10,000	10,000	10,000	10,000	5.8	5.0	0.0	0.0
Overseas	0	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total	192,000	190,000	187,000	187,000	100.0	100.0	-0.4	-0.0
(Domestic Purpose of Visit)								
Visitors	172,000	168,000	168,000	168,000	89.6	89.6	-0.4	-0.0
Business and Professional	100,000	100,000	100,000	100,000	52.1	52.0	-0.0	-0.0
Medical and Long-term	10,000	10,000	10,000	10,000	5.2	5.0	0.0	-0.2
Total	182,000	178,000	178,000	178,000	94.8	94.6	-0.2	-0.0
(High Potentialities of Foreign Arrivals)								
China (PRC)	10,000	10,000	10,000	10,000	5.2	5.1	-0.0	0.1
Visitors	100,000	100,000	100,000	100,000	52.1	50.7	-0.0	-0.0
Investment of Interest	10,000	10,000	10,000	10,000	5.2	5.1	0.0	-0.1
Other	10,000	10,000	10,000	10,000	5.2	5.0	0.0	0.0
Investment/Other	10,000	10,000	10,000	10,000	5.2	5.0	0.0	0.0
Medical	10,000	10,000	10,000	10,000	5.2	5.0	0.0	-0.0
Other	10,000	10,000	10,000	10,000	5.2	5.0	-0.0	0.0
Working	10,000	10,000	10,000	10,000	5.2	5.0	0.0	0.0
Business	10,000	10,000	10,000	10,000	5.2	5.0	0.0	-0.0
Overseas	10,000	10,000	10,000	10,000	5.2	5.0	0.0	-0.0
Other	10,000	10,000	10,000	10,000	5.2	5.0	0.0	-0.0
Total	182,000	178,000	178,000	178,000	94.8	94.6	-0.2	-0.0

Source: Ministry of Tourism

* Arrivals in thousands and percentage (%)

Technical Notes

I. Concept and Scope of Items

Monetary and Financial Statistics (MFS) is compiled by the Monetary and Financial Statistics Division of the Statistics Department of the National Bank of Cambodia (NBC). MFS are published on a monthly basis in local currency (in RMB following) Khmer, MFS are also published in Economic and Monetary Statistics Bulletin based on the International Monetary and Financial Statistics Manual and Compliance Chart (IMFSM), published in February by the International Monetary Fund (IMF).

MFS is a comprehensive set of data on the assets and liabilities of economic sectors, particularly financial entities. Financial corporations, except central banks, to analyze money, credit, and financial stability. In the analytical category, assets are presented as financial corporations' claims on other entities (institutional assets and securities), while the liabilities are presented by category of financial institutions in the order of their liquidity (claims on and liabilities to governments and the central government are presented on a separate claim and liability). In MFS, assets, the monetary and financial institutions of Cambodia, including the central bank, other Depository Corporations, other Financial corporations, financial and local governments, public utilities/infrastructure corporations, other financial entities, and Nonresidents.

The scope of Analytical Series is split into sub-series according to different segments of the financial sector in Cambodia. The Central Bank Series (CBS) is included in statistics of the NBC. The Other Depository Corporations (ODCs) series covers Commercial Banks and Microfinance Depository Institutions (MDIs), both of which accept deposits from the public. The Other Financial corporations (OFCs) series consists of institutions that provide financial services/banks exclusively (this segment, including Specialized Banks, Insurance Companies, and non-deposit-taking Microfinance Institutions (MDIs) together, the CBS and ODCs form the basis of the Depository Corporations (DCs) series). Finally, the broadest coverage is provided by the Financial Corporations (FCs) series, which encompasses both Depository Corporations (DCs) and Other Financial corporations (OFCs), offering a complete overview of the financial sector.

The compilation of MFS faces several challenges. First, it usually, spans across time both internally and externally, disrupting the reporting process. In fact, there are imbalances between assets, liabilities, and equity, which cause inconsistencies in the data. Another common issue is the incorrect classification of accounts by banking and financial institutions, which affects the accuracy of the country's data. Finally, due to the low reliability of reports from institutions. Furthermore, since the Statistics Department identifies discrepancies, there is often an imbalance to reflect the Effect of Accruals (EFA) directly, limiting the ability to correct errors. In addition, our staff at reporting institutions may lack adequate knowledge of compiling the MFS, leading to further inconsistencies and delays.

II. Methodological Notes

According to the IMF methodology, there are 7 tables of Analytical Series:

1. Central Bank Series
2. Other Depository Corporations Series
3. Depository Corporations Series
4. Other Financial Corporations Series
5. Financial Corporations Series

1. Central Bank Survey

The central bank survey, for analytical purposes, presents the FOMC's claims on and liabilities to other sectors. The data source is FOMC monthly balance sheet.

Keyphrase assets: claims on nonfinancial institutions, nonfinancial claims and liabilities on foreign and international entities in the consolidated liquidity.

Claims on other depository organizations: the FOMC's claims on member FOMC financial entities types of loans.

Net claims on central government: claims on central government less liabilities.

Claims on other sectors: claims the FOMC's claims on all other sectors, by each sector.

For analytical purposes, the liability side of the FOMC survey shows monetary base, deposits included and excluded from transaction and other liabilities by financial instruments, according to the necessary sector classification.

Monetary base: FOMC's liability, the money currency, including notes and other currency in circulation held by the FOMC, including required reserves, all correspondent accounts, along with central banks currency in circulation, currency authorized by the FOMC. Money base including cash in circulation, currency in the FOMC's liability, central banks and currencies. For analytical purposes, the monetary base comprises FOMC's liabilities through the expansion of transaction accounts. The monetary base is a measure of the funding from the money aggregate.

Other liabilities to other depository organizations: represent other liabilities of member FOMC, such as FOMC's net liabilities to monetary base. This position includes the FOMC's liabilities of deposits bought by member FOMC.

Deposits included in broad money: cover deposits and central banks in the FOMC of money, holding assets other financial corporations, public nonfinancial corporations, other nonfinancial corporations, and other member banks. Checkable deposits and other deposits are shown separately.

Other non money other liabilities to other sectors: This position consists of noncheckable notes and liabilities on checkable liabilities for money position, securities, other financial assets, etc.

2. Other Depository Organizations Survey

The other depository organizations survey covers member commercial banks and thrifts/credit unions (FCU) institutions (FDIC) assets. The data source is the monthly reports primary of commercial banks and FOMC reported in the Depository Reporting System (DRS) of the FOMC.

Keyphrase assets: claims on nonfinancial less liabilities to nonfinancial claims and liabilities on foreign and international financial instruments in the consolidated liquidity.

Claims on the central bank: represent member FOMC's claims on the FOMC, including currency, required reserves, and correspondent accounts along with central banks.

Net claims on central government: claims on central government less liabilities. These net liabilities are disaggregated into financial instruments and are valued according to liquidity.

Claims on other sectors: show member FOMC's claims on all other sectors, including claims on noncheckable that are included in other member survey, together with noncheckable liabilities on FOMC.

Liabilities to central bank: member FOMC's liabilities to the FOMC, in particular loans from the FOMC along with securities.

Deposits exclude *gross* **time-deposits** (most types of deposits and interest income fall within the financial system that are not included in the official measurement of broad money (M3)) by the FOMC, which include Government Deposits, Treasury Deposits, Nonmember Deposits, and Deposits that are restricted and non-readily accessible.

Reserve other than check deposits represent reserves (RRs) and other reserves (held by other financial corporations, other nonfinancial corporations and other resident sectors), along with several others.

Check cover reserves commercial banks' loans from other financial corporations, other non-financial corporations and other resident sectors, along with several others.

Other less *page* other liabilities minus other assets (for consolidation adjustments). This position excludes unclassified assets and liabilities not included elsewhere in a survey position (see Financial sect., *reference* *sectors*, *position* for less loans, *nonfinancial* *sectors* liabilities, etc.

1. Depository Corporation Survey

The Depository Corporation Survey consolidates the central bank survey and the other depository corporations survey. Data from the FOMC consolidate RR (other than the complete depository corporations sector) for analytical purposes. The survey presents depository corporations' assets and liabilities to other sectors. The data cover the central bank survey and the other depository corporations survey.

Key figure assets *check* as consolidation for liabilities to nonresidents.

Assets other *only* depository corporations' gross claims on resident sectors.

Broad money liabilities broad money liabilities complete survey exclude depository corporations, nonresidents, other deposits, and securities other than those shown, of which foreign currency (FFM).

Check cover depository corporations' loans from other financial corporations, other non-financial corporations and other resident sectors, along with several others.

Other less *page* other liabilities minus other assets (for consolidation adjustments).

2. Other Financial Corporation Survey

The Other Financial Corporation Survey covers reserves (specialized banks and Non-Depository Holding Institutions (NDHIs) and Nonfinancial sectors). The data cover the monthly reports of specialized banks reported in the RR of the FOMC, NDHI data as from the Banking Supervision (Division of the FOMC) and Insurance data as from the Insurance Department of Customs (IM) under the Monetary Offsetting Certificate (MOF).

Key figure assets *not* transaction with check as consolidation and liabilities to nonresidents (only by other financial corporations with nonresidents).

Other *at* depository corporations' cash holdings in vaults of other financial corporations, customer accounts, deposits, and other funds placed with credit institutions, investment in loans and RR securities of credit institutions, including certificates of deposit, as well as loans to credit institutions.

Reserves as government claims of other financial corporations on the central government, less liabilities of other financial corporations to the government.

Claims on other sectors claims of other financial corporations on non-financial corporations:
non-financial:

Reserves other than shares of legal entities issued by other financial corporations:

Assets loans received by other financial corporations from the general gov^{central}, credit institutions, non-financial corporations, and households:

Reserves: adjusted reserves: total funds accumulated by other financial corporations to fulfil obligations to central government:

Shares and other equity include: authorized capital and aggregate capital contribution made by shareholders of other financial corporations, the value of shares in each investment fund, supplementary and reserve capital, support financing as well as financial assets of other financial corporations and other equity of other financial corporations.

5. Financial Corporations Survey

Financial Corporations Survey consolidates the data of Depository Corporations Survey and the Other Financial Corporations Survey. The consolidation was carried out by summing different claims and liabilities between Depository corporations, on the one hand, and other financial corporations, on the other hand, and by removing their claims and liabilities to other economic sectors and non-financial:

Net foreign assets: net transactions with claims on non-financial and liabilities to non-financial made by the NFI, credit institutions and other financial corporations in foreign currency.

Reserves: claims of depository corporations, other financial corporations on non-financial corporations and non-financial, as well as net claims on general government.

Money: central financial corporations and loans to clients: gov^{central} by the NFI, financial units of the NFI, NFI, and NFI.

Deposits: funds of residents of financial corporations and non-financial's liabilities: current, and time deposits and gov^{central} deposits with depository corporations, both included in and excluded from money supply.

Reserves other than shares funds, savings certificates and certificates of deposits issued by credit institutions and gov^{central} financial corporations:

Assets: loans provided to credit institutions and other financial corporations by non-financial corporations and households:

Reserves: adjusted reserves: total funds of other financial corporations to fulfil obligations to participants in pension plans and non-financial (foreign): non-financial corporations and households:

Shares and other equity: net funds of depository corporations and other financial corporations:

Other items (gov^{central} other liabilities and assets not included in the above mentioned aggregate): net claims on corporations/gov^{central} non-financial and claims of depository corporations and other financial corporations:

III. Dissemination and Review

The Dissemination of Monetary and Financial Statistics (DMFS) is carried out through multiple channels. These include publication in the Quarterly Economic and Monetary Statistics Bulletin (which has a copy available on IMF's website), its distribution to relevant Councils (such as the Economic and Financial Committee), and the IMF's integrated information systems (IIS). The data are also shared via email with IMF and IIS/IMR representatives, distributed to relevant institutions, and internally disseminated within the Economic Council of Policy and International Cooperation (ECPIC). Additionally, DMFS are included in the IMF's annual and semi-annual reports.

The DMFS are subject to reviews due to the revision of data and data sources, expansion of data coverage, and revision of compilation methodologies. The adjustments are made with the aim to enhance the data quality and scope and ensure consistency with other macroeconomic statistics and/or National Income Statistics (State Government Financial Statistics (SGFS) and Balance of Payments (BOP), and International Investment Position (IIP).

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www.nbc.gov.kh is the National Bank of Cambodia website. The website new data and metadata are progressively being added to the database, as resources permit. This website is the best place to start for access to summary data from the latest publications.

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The Statistics Department staff of the National Bank of Cambodia can assist users in addressing their data requirements. The National Bank of Cambodia publications are available for sale and subscription services can be arranged. Other special data services are also available, on a user pays basis.

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